# JYS Equality And Diversity Policy

(Based on WSCC Model Policy)



Updated Spring 2025 Review Summer 2028

Aspire ~ Respect ~ Enjoy

Jessie Younghusband School wants to be recognised as a school at the heart of the community, providing an inclusive, safe, caring and stimulating environment in which to learn.

#### **Equality Statement**

At JYS, we are committed to ensuring equality of education and opportunity for all pupils, staff, parents, and carers receiving services from the school, irrespective of race, gender, disability, faith or religion or socio-economic background. We aim to develop a culture of inclusion and diversity in which all those connected to the school feel proud of their identity and able to participate fully in school life.

The achievement of pupils will be monitored by race, gender and disability and we will use this data to support pupils, raise standards and ensure inclusive teaching. We will tackle discrimination by the positive promotion of equality, challenging bullying and stereotypes and creating an environment which champions respect for all. At JYS, we believe that diversity is a strength, which should be respected and celebrated by all those who learn, teach, and visit here.

# Legal Duties

At JYS we welcome our duties under the Equality Act 2010. The general duties are to:

- eliminate discrimination,
- advance equality of opportunity
- foster good relations

We understand the principal of the act and the work needed to ensure that those with protected characteristics are not discriminated against and are given equality of opportunity. Protected characteristics make up the part of a person's identity that makes them who they are, such aspects or characteristics are protected from discrimination. Everyone in Britain is protected from unlawful behaviour by the Act.

The protected characteristics are as follows:

- age
- disability
- race
- sex
- gender reassignment
- maternity and pregnancy
- religion and belief
- sexual orientation

• marriage and civil partnership (for employees)

We recognise that these duties reflect international human rights' standards as expressed in the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child, the UN Convention on the Rights of People with Disabilities, and the Human Rights Act 1998. In developing our policy, we have therefore also taken them into consideration.

To meet our general duties, listed above, the law requires us to carry out some specific duties to demonstrate how we meet the general duties.

These are to:

- Publish Equality Information to demonstrate compliance with the general duty across its functions (We will <u>not</u> publish any information that can specifically identify any individual)
- Prepare and publish equality objectives which we will review on an bi-annual basis
- Consult all our stakeholders in the development of our equality objectives and report on progress against our objectives on an annual basis

To do this effectively we will collect data related to the protected characteristics above and analyse this data

to determine our focus for our equality objectives. The data will be assessed across our core provisions as a school, but we will also analyse available data relating to the context of our local community, including hate crime data and demographic information. In relation to school provision, we will pay particular attention to the following functions:

- Admissions
- Attendance
- Attainment
- Exclusions
- Prejudice-related incidents
- Curriculum
- Complaints/compliments

Our objectives will detail how we will ensure equality is applied to the services listed above, however where we find evidence that other functions have a significant impact on any group, we will include work in this area.

We also recognise that our work on equality is central to the successful promotion of fundamental British values, especially in relation to the values of respect and tolerance and the rule of law. We will therefore ensure that our curriculum helps to prepare pupils

for life in modern Britain. We will work proactively to address all forms of prejudice and discrimination, including derogatory and discriminatory language. We will mainly do this through the delivery of our statutory RSE / PSHE Curriculum. We will also utilise all other subject areas to foster positive relations and to ensure that we consciously cultivate opportunities to challenge stereotypes and support positive identity development for all our pupils. We will regularly audit our resources, displays, lesson content, and assessment processes to ensure that they meet the needs of all groups. We will scrutinise outcomes across a range of measures, analyse the results and address any identified areas of concern.

In endeavouring to fulfil our legal duties, we will:

- Recognise and respect diversity
- Foster positive attitudes and relationships, and a shared sense of belonging
- Observe good equalities' practice, including staff recruitment, retention, and development
- Aim to identify, reduce, and remove existing inequalities and barriers
- Consult and involve widely
- Regularly review our progress

#### **Definitions**

**Discrimination** is unfair treatment towards another or a group of individuals who share one or some of the protected characteristics.

**Direct Discrimination** occurs when someone is treated less favourably than others because of a protected characteristic.

**Discrimination by Association** occurs when someone is treated less favourably because someone they are associated with, such as a friend, family member or carer, has a protected characteristic.

**Direct Discrimination by Perception** occurs when someone is treated less favourably because someone believes they have a protected characteristic, regardless of whether their perception is correct or not.

**Indirect discrimination** can be more difficult to identify and sometimes is not intended. It can occur due to a lack of understanding of the law or a genuine error of judgement about an individual. For example, a policy that is applied to all individuals equally may inadvertently disadvantage individuals or groups who have a protected characteristic. It is therefore essential that all aspects of school life and policies are scrutinised carefully to avoid any unlawful provision, criterion, or practice. **Victimisation** occurs when an individual has either raised a complaint or grievance that they have been discriminated against based on having a protected characteristics or has supported someone who has raised a complaint or grievance.

**Harassment** is any form of unwanted behaviour intended to violate an individual's dignity or create an environment which may

be described as hostile, degrading, humiliating or offensive. The victim will be subject to this harassment based on a protected characteristic or the perception that they have a protected characteristic, or because they are associated with someone who has a protected characteristic.

**Prejudice** can be conscious or unconscious and involves stereotypes, prejudgements, and beliefs (which are usually negative) about an individual, or group of people, based on a protected characteristic.

#### **Roles and Responsibilities**

School Community	Responsibility	
Governing Body	Involve and engage the whole school community in identifying and understanding equality barriers and in the setting of objectives to address these. Monitor progress towards achieving equality objectives. Publish data and publish equality objectives. Ensure that staff have access to appropriate training and resources.	
Head Teacher	As above including: Promote key messages to staff, parents, and pupils about equality and what is expected of them and can be expected from the school in carrying out its day-to- day duties. Ensure that all in the school community receive adequate training to meet the need of delivering equality, including pupil awareness. Ensure that all staff are aware of their responsibility to record, report and respond appropriately to prejudice-related incidents.	
Senior Leadership Team	To support the Head Teacher as above Ensure fair treatment and access to services and opportunities. Ensure that all staff are aware of their responsibility to record, report and respond appropriately to prejudice-related incidents.	

We believe that promoting Equality is the whole school's responsibility.

Teaching Staff	Help in delivering the right outcomes for pupils. Uphold the commitment made to pupils and parents/carers on how they can be expected to be treated. Design and deliver an inclusive curriculum. Record, report and respond appropriately to prejudice-related incidents.
Non -Teaching Staff	Support the school and the governing body in delivering a fair and equitable service to all stakeholders. Uphold the commitment made by the Head Teacher on how pupils and parents/carers can be expected to be treated. Support colleagues within the school community. Record, report and respond appropriately to prejudice-related incidents.
Parents/Carers	Take an active part in identifying barriers for the school community and in informing the governing body of actions that can be taken to eradicate these. Take an active role in supporting and challenging the school to achieve the commitment given to the school community in tackling inequality and achieving equality of opportunity for all. Uphold the commitment made by the Head Teacher on how pupils and parents/ carers, staff and the wider school community can be expected to be treated.
Pupils	Support the school to achieve the commitment made to tackling inequality. Uphold the commitment made by the Head Teacher on how pupils and parents/carers, staff and the wider school community can be expected to be treated. Report prejudice-based incidents to a trusted adult.
Local Community	Take an active part in identifying barriers for the school community and in

Preventing and Addressing Prejudice Related Incidents

We define prejudice-based incidents/bullying in the following way:

**Prejudice-related incidents/bullying** – derogatory and discriminatory language and behaviour including that which is racist, homophobic, biphobia, transphobic and disablist in nature. This language and behaviour may be directed towards people because of their race/ethnicity/nationality because they are lesbian, gay, bisexual, or trans, or are perceived to be, or have a parent/carer, sibling, or friend who is, or because they have a learning or physical disability. It may include misogyny or misandry and be sexist in nature. Such language and behaviour are generally used to refer to something or someone as inferior.

At JYS we encourage open discussions around differences between people, we actively challenge prejudice, and we celebrate diversity. This school is opposed to all forms of prejudice, and we recognise that children and young people who experience any form of prejudice- related discrimination may fair less well in the education system. We recognise that prejudice-based bullying is a form of child-on-child abuse and is therefore a safeguarding concern, as outlined in Keeping Children Safe in Education. We adopt a contextual safeguarding, trauma-informed and strengths-based approach to bullying and child-on-child abuse.

We are committed to working with families and outside agencies to proactively prevent incidents and to create an environment in which all members of our school community feel welcomed, accepted, and safe. We believe every member of our community should be treated with respect and should not be subjected to prejudice or discrimination in any form. This includes staff, parents/carers, governors/trustees, and visitors to our school.

We provide both our pupils and staff with an awareness of the impact of prejudice to prevent any incidents. We will endeavour to proactively tackle all forms of prejudice by ensuring our curriculum is representative of all sections of society and the contributions made by people with different characteristics are consciously embedded across all subjects. In doing so, we will challenge stereotypes and work towards inclusivity and identity-safe classrooms where everyone feels validated, accepted, safe and a sense of belonging.

If incidents still occur, we will address them immediately ensuring that appropriate levels of support are provided to those affected that we thoroughly investigate all reports/allegations and that we will apply appropriate sanctions and address offending behaviours through a programme of education. All adults in our school community are expected to comply with the school's Code of Conduct. Any allegations made against staff will be investigated in line with our policies and procedures relating to staff conduct and behaviour. Any staff member/parent/carer, governor/trustee or visitor to the school, who is subjected to prejudice-based abuse can also expect to have their complaint thoroughly investigated and will be supported in accordance with their wishes.

We review our practice following each incident including what more we might do to prevent further incidents. We recognise that we must not become complacent and will regularly evaluate satisfaction levels in respect of how we have responded to any reports or concerns raised.

#### Pupils, Including Bystanders/Witnesses

We talk about trusted adults regularly in school to remind our pupils of who they can report concerns to. The definitions of **victim**, **perpetrator** and **bystander** are clarified to all pupils regularly to develop a shared understanding.

- We emphasise the importance of all pupils (whether a victim or a bystander) reporting concerns of bullying or bullying behaviour to a member of school staff – this can be <u>any</u> member of teaching or nonteaching staff, including a class teacher, a teaching assistant, the head teacher, a lunchtime supervisor, or a member of the office team.
- The member of staff will <u>listen</u> to the pupil and make an initial note of their concerns, they will then discuss next steps with them and reassure them that they will be supported.
- The member of staff will make a formal record of the bullying report on the school's recording system (Bromcom) and other relevant members of staff will be alerted.
- The member of staff will directly alert the school's Designated Safeguarding Lead if the report is deemed urgent or if a pupil is considered at risk.
- Even if the behaviour/incident which has been reported is deemed 'not bullying' and is thought to be 'relational conflict', school staff will still support the pupils involved and help them to resolve any concerns.

We understand that some pupils may find it difficult to tell a member of staff about their concerns verbally, we therefore have additional reporting mechanisms in place. Our school has a worry box in each classroom where the pupil can put their name/a brief note about their concerns (either written or drawn). These worry boxes are introduced to the pupils at the start of the year and pupils are reminded of them regularly. The class teacher will check the box at the end of each day and take any necessary action.

# Parents/Carers

We understand that it can be very difficult for a parent/carer to hear that their child has been the target of bullying, has experienced bullying behaviour, or is an alleged perpetrator of bullying.

We ask that parents/carers report their concerns directly to the school rather than discussing them with other members of the school community, either in person or online.

The following steps will be taken to investigate:

- Initially, we ask parents/carers to contact their child's class teacher (in person/via telephone call/via year group email) to explain their concerns.
- The class teacher will take an initial note of the concerns but may ask to schedule a meeting to allow for more time to discuss these in detail.
- The school's Anti-Bullying Co-ordinator and/or Designated Safeguarding Lead will be informed if the allegation is deemed urgent or if a pupil is considered at risk.
- Following an allegation, the class teacher will make a formal record of this on the school's recording system (Bromcom).
- An investigation into the allegation will be carried out and appropriate followup actions identified and taken.

Our school remains committed to supporting pupils and their families in all instances of bullying and relational conflict and will respond to reports promptly. Even if the behaviour/incident which has been reported is deemed 'not bullying' and is thought to be 'relational conflict', school staff will still support the pupils involved and help them to resolve any concerns.

We will endeavour to ensure that all parties are kept informed of progress and any developments, but we will also need to show due regard to GDPR. This may mean, at times, that we are not able to provide or share information or updates.

# School Staff

Our staff work closely with our pupils and therefore may notice a change in a pupil's behaviour or attitude that might indicate that something is wrong before receiving a report from a pupil or a member of the school community. If staff have any concerns about a pupil's welfare or are concerned that a pupil is displaying behaviours that may show they are the target of bullying or perhaps perpetrating bullying, they should act on them immediately rather than wait to be told, following the procedures outlined above in the 'Parents/Carers' section.

# **Complaints**

If a parent/carer is not satisfied with our school's actions, we ask that they follow our school's complaint policy and procedures. This is available online from our school website, and by request from the school office. This policy is available:

Online via the school website – www.jys.org.uk

#### Links with other policies

Policy	How it may link
Safeguarding Policy	Includes information about child protection procedures and contextualised safeguarding
Behaviour Policy	Includes details about the school's behaviour system including potential sanctions for pupils
Anti-Bullying Policy	Includes information about bullying behaviours and vulnerable groups
Online Safety / ESafety / Acceptable Use Policies	Includes information about children's online behaviour and details about online bullying/cyberbullying
RSHE / PSHE Policy	Includes information about our school's RSHE programme and how we teach about healthy relationships, friendships, diversity and bullying
Complaints Policy	Includes information about how to make a complaint if you are not satisfied with the school's response

# **Monitoring and Review**

As a minimum, we will review our objectives in relation to any changes in our

school profile at least every three years. Our objectives will sit in our overall

school improvement plan and therefore will be reviewed as part of this process.

# Useful Links:

- Equality Act 2010: guidance GOV.UK (www.gov.uk)
- <u>Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC) | Equality and Human</u> <u>Rights Commission (equalityhumanrights.com)</u>
- <u>UN Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (CRPD)</u> <u>Equality and Human Rights Commission (equalityhumanrights.com)</u>
- <u>The Human Rights Act | Equality and Human Rights Commission</u> (equalityhumanrights.com)

# **Employees Section**

# Aims

The aim of this policy is to provide employees with a clear statement about the school's commitment to promoting equality and diversity within employment.

We seek to ensure that our working environment is one that respects and includes everyone regardless of their gender or gender reassignment; marital status (including civil partnership); sexual orientation; race, language, ethnic or national origins and nationality (including citizenship); religious belief; disability and / or medical conditions; age; whether they have dependants; trade union membership status and activity or political views/affiliations.

At JYS, we are committed to ensuring equality of education and opportunity for all pupils, staff, parents, and carers receiving services from the school, irrespective of race, gender, disability, faith or religion or socio-economic background. We aim to develop a culture of inclusion and diversity in which all those connected to the school feel proud of their identity and able to participate fully in school life.

The achievement of pupils will be monitored by race, gender and disability and we will use this data to support pupils, raise standards and ensure inclusive teaching. We will tackle discrimination by the positive promotion of equality, challenging bullying and stereotypes and creating an environment which champions respect for all. At JYS, we believe that diversity is a strength, which should be respected and celebrated by all those who learn, teach, and visit here.

# Scope

This policy applies to all employees within the school, regardless of how long they have been employed, their contractual hours and contract type.

# Definitions

For us "equality" is about opportunity, access, participation, and contribution on a fair and equal footing and providing a framework for this to happen.

The term "diversity" acknowledges there are differences between people and the school values and respects the variety of backgrounds, perspectives, values, and beliefs of its employees.

# Public Sector Equality Duty

The Equality Act 2010 places a statutory duty on the school to have due regard to the need to:

- Eliminate unlawful discrimination, harassment, and victimisation.
- Advance equality of opportunity.
- Foster good relations between people from different groups.

Refer to the information from by the Department for Education titled Equality Act

<u>2010: Advice For Schools</u> which provides guidance to help schools understand how the act affects them and how to fulfil their duties under the act.

# **Other Information And Policies**

Refer to West Sussex County Council's <u>Diversity and Inclusion information</u> for more details about the Council's overall diversity and inclusion commitments. Read this page alongside the Council's overall <u>Equality and Inclusion Policy</u>.

The **Model Behaviour at Work** policy sets out how we expect employees to behave toward one another and outlines the framework for addressing issues that are raised.

The **WSCC Standards of Conduct** sets out the expected standards of behaviour and conduct for all employees. (Academies should delete this reference or replace it with details of equivalent policy).

These policies can be accessed via West Sussex Services for Schools.

# **Guiding Principles**

We are committed to providing equality of opportunity for all by eliminating discrimination. We will do this by ensuring that our practices reflect relevant employment legislation and good practice. Our employment decisions are based upon job related, objective criteria.

We are committed to having a workforce that reflects the diversity within our community where everyone is treated with dignity and respect. (Academies can delete this if it is not a commitment it makes).

# **Employee Responsibilities**

All employees, irrespective of their role, have a personal responsibility to comply with this policy, associated policies and to abide by the Equality Act 2010, in dealing with each other, managing staff and in their relationships with children, parents, carers, governors and other stakeholders.

In particular, employees must not:

- Discriminate against colleagues, other workers, job applicants, children, parents, carers, governors, or other stakeholders.
- Bully or harass colleagues, other workers, job applicants, children, parents, carers, governors, or other stakeholders.
- Encourage or try to encourage another person to treat others unfairly or to practice unlawful discrimination.
- Victimise people who have made allegations or complaints of discrimination or who have provided information about such discrimination.

We will not tolerate any of the above behaviours. Where employees commit an act of unjustified or unlawful discrimination, or allow discrimination to occur without taking appropriate action, then they could be liable to a claim being brought against them as an individual, for example at an Employment Tribunal.

The employee could also be liable to disciplinary action for a breach of the County Council's Standards of Conduct, which could result in dismissal.

For more detailed information see the following documents:

- WSCC Standards of Conduct. (Academies should delete this reference or replace it with details of equivalent policy).
- Model Behaviour in the Workplace Policy.
- Definitions of bullying, harassment, and victimisation.
- Types of discrimination.

# **Employer Commitment**

We will carry out the following activities in order to demonstrate our commitment to equality and diversity, and also to fulfil our legal responsibilities.

#### **Employment Policies**

We will ensure that our employment policies, practices, and associated guidance are fair to all by undertaking an equality analysis when we carry out employee related projects, policy developments and reviews. All of our policies associated guidance and procedures are available to view and download from West Sussex Services for Schools.

We will monitor the implementation of these policies to ensure that they remain fair in practice and that any barriers to and within employment are removed.

#### Consultation

We have consultation arrangements with a number of trade unions and professional associations.

# West Sussex County Council Staff Groups

(Academies should delete this section or replace it with details of their own staff groups)

There are currently six staff groups that recognise and value West Sussex County Council's (WSCC) diverse workforce. All staff groups meet regularly at different locations across West Sussex to discuss issues that members may be facing. The groups welcome new members all year round. The full list of WSCC Staff Groups is as follows:

**BAME** - this group supports Black, Asian and other Minority Ethnic groups, providing a resource of support, safety, innovation, and collaboration for members across WSCC.

Email: BAMEstaffnetwork@westsussex.gov.uk

**Carers** - this group provides support to all carers by working in partnership to change the culture of our organisation, so their needs are acknowledged and acted upon.

Email: CarersStaffGroup@westsussex.gov.uk

The **Disability Staff Group** (DSG) is a relaxed, informal group of employees dedicated to supporting staff who work for, or with, WSCC who consider

themselves to have a disability. It aims to help ensure WSCC is a compassionate and inclusive place to work for people with disabilities. **Email**: <u>Disability@westsussex.gov.uk</u>

The **Lesbian**, **Gay**, **Bisexual and Transgender** (LGBT) **Staff Group** is a relaxed, informal group of employees dedicated to supporting LGBT staff and ensuring that WSCC is a supportive, inclusive place to work for LGBT people. **Email**: WSCCLGBTStaffNetwork@westsussex.gov.uk

**Mental Health Staff Group (MHSG)** - the aim of this group is to embed a more positive and proactive approach to mental health within our organisation and culture.

Email: MHSG@westsussex.gov.uk

**Women in the Workplace** - this group aims to address some of the barriers and issues affecting women, ranging from dealing with inappropriate office banter and building confidence and negotiation skills, through to influencing policy and process to ensure that women do not feel disadvantaged. **Email:** women.intheworkplace@westsussex.gov.uk

#### Accessibility

If a copy of this policy is required in an alternative format contact the WSCC Specialist HR Services team. Email: <u>HRPolicyQueries@westsussex.gov.uk</u>

# Who Can Help?

If **employees** have any questions about equality and diversity issues, they can contact HR Customer Services. **Telephone:** 01243 6(42148) **Email:** <u>hr.customer.services@westsussex.gov.uk</u>

Headteachers / line managers can also get support from HR Customer Services or, for more in- depth questions about diversity and equality issues they can contact the HR BP Schools And Education Team for advice Telephone: 033022 22422 Email: HR.Professional.Support@westsussex.gov.uk

# **Document History**

Written By: HR Policy & Practice Team (LM). Date Issued: November 2012. Updated: January 2013 (to include Academies). Reviewed/Updated: Specialist HR Services NH March 2020 (updated HR contacts).

Sense Checked: Specialist HR Services KMG May 2020.

**Updated:** Specialist HR Services KMG May 2023 (Changed title of section 4, removed reference to document that is no longer available and replaced it with hyperlinks to the WSCC webpage on D&I and the WSCC Equality and Inclusion Policy. Staff group information updated. All other changes are cosmetic to improve the style, layout, and readability of the document: removed footer text,

changed font/colours of headings, removed unnecessary boxes from headings and text, removed duplicate accessibility information, removed unnecessary tables, made font and size consistent, used bold text to highlight certain words, embedded hyperlinks into text to aid accessibility, removed references to 'please', added page numbers, added Document History).