



**Leaf litter**

Dead leaves fall  
to the ground and  
gradually get turned  
into soil.

**Sun**

**Leaf litter**

Dead leaves fall  
to the ground and  
gradually get turned  
into soil.

**Sun**

**Oak Trees**

Plants use their  
green leaves to take  
up energy from the  
sun

**Sun**

**Dandelions**

Green plants are  
able to take up  
energy from the sun

**Sun**



**Dandelions**

Green plants are  
able to take up  
energy from the sun

**Grasses**

Green plants are  
able to take up  
energy from the sun

**Earthworms**

Eat dead plants in  
the soil

**Caterpillars**

**Rabbits**

**Snails**

**Hedgehogs**

Eat all kinds of  
insects, earthworms,  
slugs and snails

**Dung Beetle**

Eat what animals  
leave behind!



**Frogs**

Eat insects,  
earthworms, slugs  
and snails

**Woodlouse**

Eat dead plant  
matter

**Robin**

Mainly eats insects

**Slug**

**Fox**

Favourite food is  
rabbits and other small  
mammals but will also  
dig for earthworms and  
beetles

**Song Thrush**

An omnivore, eats  
earthworms, snails,  
insects and soft fruit

**Kestrel**

Eats small birds and  
mammals

**Blackbird**

An omnivore, eats  
earthworms, snails,  
insects and soft fruit



**Sparrowhawk**  
Main prey is birds

**Grass snake**  
Eats frogs, toads  
and earthworms

**Carrion crow**  
Eats meat but  
doesn't catch it's  
own prey

**Fox**  
Favourite food is  
rabbits and other small  
mammals but will also  
dig for earthworms and  
beetles

**Jay**  
Eats small birds and  
mammals

**Fox**  
Favourite food is  
rabbits and other small  
mammals but will also  
dig for earthworms and  
beetles